

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
Conductivity <sup>3</sup> –			
Solution (fixed point)	10 μS 100 μS 1 000 μS 10 000 μS	1 μS 5 μS 45 μS 430 μS	Standard conductivity solutions
Transfer	(20 to 200) μS (200 to 2 000) μS (2 000 to 20 000) μS (20 000 to 200 000) μS	1.3 μS 13 μS 125 μS 2.0 mS	Transfer with conductivity standard meter
Resistance Substitution	(20 to 200) μS (200 to 2 000) μS (2 000 to 20 000) μS (20 000 to 200 000) μS	0.2 μS 1.3 μS 15 μS 1.4 mS	Simulation with decade box

### III. Dimensional

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,4</sup> (±)	Comments
Almen Gages <sup>3</sup>	(0.2 to 0.6) mm	0.0002 mm	Step blocks
Angle Blocks & Squares <sup>3</sup>	30°, 45°, 90°	$(13 + 0.06 \times \Theta)$ arc sec	Mechanical comparison  Θ is the numerical value of the nominal angle measured in degrees.
Bench Micrometers, UMMs and Supermics <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 4) in (4 to 80) in	$(6.7 + 9.4 \times L)$ μin $(44 + 4.7 \times L)$ μin	Gage blocks
Force	(25 to 250) cN (250 to 2000) cN	6.5 cN 65 cN	Force gages
Bore Micrometer & Bore Gage Anvil Style <sup>3</sup>	(0.5 to 10) in	$(52 + 6.7 \times L)$ μin.	Master rings
Calipers <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 72) in	$(0.6 \times R + 3 \times L)$ μin	Gage blocks
Chamfer Gage <sup>3</sup>	Up to 4 in	120 μin	Master rings

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,4</sup> (±)	Comments
Coating Thickness Meters <sup>3</sup>	(2.09 to 20.24) mils	5.8 % of reading	Coating thickness standards
Coordinate Measuring Machines (CMMs) <sup>3</sup> –			
Linear Displacement Accuracy	(0 to 72) in	$(8 + 3 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	Gage blocks, laser system
Volumetric Performance	(0 to 31.5) in	100 $\mu\text{in}$	Ball bar
Repeatability		50 $\mu\text{in}$	Master sphere
Point-to-Point Probe Performance		25 $\mu\text{in}$	Master sphere
Cylindrical Square <sup>3</sup>			
Squareness	Up to 24 in	20 $\mu\text{in}$	Electronic indicator
Depth Gage	(0 to 72) in	$(100 + 10 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	Gage blocks
Dial Indicators & LVDT <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 11.5) in	$(0.6 \times R + 1 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	UMM
End Standards <sup>3</sup> –			
Micrometer Stds.	(0 to 72) in.	$(5.6 + 2.1 \times L) \mu\text{in.}$	Mechanical comparison
Feeler Gages <sup>3</sup>	Up to 0.5 in	23 $\mu\text{in}$	UMM
Height Gages <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 40) in	$(100 + 10 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	Gage blocks
Height Masters <sup>3</sup>	(0.01 to 24) in.	$(25 + 3.7 \times L) \mu\text{in.}$	Gage blocks and electronic indicator
Inside Diameter <sup>3</sup> –			
Cylindrical Rings	(0.02 to 33) in	$(19 + 1.7 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	UMM

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,4</sup> (±)	Comments
Gage Blocks <sup>3</sup>			
Standard	(0.01 to 4) in	$(3.8 + 2.1 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	Mechanical comparison
Long Blocks	(4 to 6) in	$(9 + 0.74 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	
	(6 to 40) in	$(5.6 + 2.1 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	
Metric	(0.5 to 100) mm	$(0.11 + 0.0011 \times L) \mu\text{m}$	Mechanical comparison
Long Blocks	(100 to 1000) mm	$(0.14 + 0.0021 \times L) \mu\text{m}$	
Inside Pitch Diameter <sup>3</sup> –			
Thread Rings Fixed	(0.5 to 4) in	100 $\mu\text{in}$	Ball contacts, UMM
Thread Rings Adjustable	(0.5 to 4) in	210 $\mu\text{in}$	Master thread plug
Levels <sup>3</sup>	Up to 48 in	180 $\mu\text{in}/\text{ft}$	Gage blocks
Micrometers – Outside Diameter and Inside Diameter <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 72) in	$(0.6 \times R + 6.4 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	Gage blocks
Optical Flats and Optical Parallels <sup>3</sup>	Up to 4 in	6.4 $\mu\text{in}$	Standard flats, monochromatic light & UMM
Optical Comparators & Microscopes <sup>3</sup> –			
Measuring Stage Travel	Up to 12 in	110 $\mu\text{in}$	Glass scales
Squareness		110 $\mu\text{in}$	Glass scales
Magnification	10x to 100x	0.36 % of reading	Reticule or gage balls

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2, 4</sup> (±)	Comments
Outside Diameter <sup>3</sup> – Pins & Plugs Spheres & Gage Balls Thread Wires Thread Plugs	(0 to 40) in (0 to 4) in (0 to 0.825) in. Up to 2 in Over 2 up to 20 in	(12 + 2.4 × L) μin 17 μin 11 μin 80 μin + 0.23D 78 μin + 3.5D	UMM   3-wire measurement, master thread wires, UMM
Parallels <sup>3</sup>	(0.25 to 3) in	78 μin	Height gage and surface plate
Planekators <sup>3</sup>	Up to 48 in	56 μin	Laser and surface plate
Profilometers & Surface Testers Indirect Verification of Ra Measurement <sup>3</sup>	Ra 120 μin Ra (10 to 200) μin	8.4 μin 2.6 μin + 7 % of reading	Roughness standards
Protractors <sup>3</sup>	30°, 45°, 90°	45 arc sec	Comparison to angle blocks
Radius Gage <sup>3</sup>	Up to 2 in	420 μin	Optical comparator
Roughness Standards & Patches <sup>3</sup> ISO Type C	Ra (10 to 200) μin	1.5 μin + 7 % of reading	Master roughness standard & mechanical comparison
Rules <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 72) in	(330 + 13 × L) μin	Optical Comparator
Sine Plates & Bars <sup>3</sup> – Parallelism Angle	Up to 15 in Up to 2 in	78 μin (10 + 0.6 × Θ) arc sec	Gage blocks and angle blocks. Θ is the numerical value of the nominal angle measured in degrees.

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,4,6</sup> (±)	Comments
Squares <sup>3</sup> – Squareness	Up to 0.020 in	31 μin	Electronic indicator, surface plate and cylindrical square
Surface Plate <sup>3</sup> Flatness	8 in × 12 in to 72 in × 144 in	(40 + 0.7 × L) μin	Optodyne laser or planekator
Repeat Reading	Up to 0.005 in	40 μin	Repeat-o-meter
Tape Measures <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 33) ft (33 to 100) ft	0.025 in 0.065 in	Gage blocks and master tapes
Tapered Thread Plugs <sup>3</sup>	Up to 40 in	430 μin	UMM, thread wires, tapered thread fixture
Thread Pitch Gages <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 6) in	420 μin	Optical comparator
Torque Arms <sup>3</sup>	Up to 40 in	0.00048 in	Surface plate and height gage
V Blocks <sup>3</sup> – V-Groove	Up to 4 in	66 μin	Electronic indicator
Squareness		45 μin	Cylindrical square

#### IV. Dimensional Testing/Calibration<sup>8</sup>

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,4</sup> (±)	Comments
Inspection of Test Fixtures & Attribute Gages – CMM <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 72) in	(760 + 15 × L) μin	CMM

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,4</sup> (±)	Comments
Inspection of Test Fixtures & Attribute Gages – Optical Comparator <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 6) in	$(420 + 8 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	Optical comparator

#### V. Dimensional Testing<sup>9</sup>

Parameter	Range	CMC <sup>2,4</sup> (±)	Technique / Method
Inspection of Test Fixtures & Attribute Gages – CMM <sup>3,10</sup>	(0 to 72) in	$(760 + 15 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	CMM
Inspection of Test Fixtures & Attribute Gages – Optical Comparator <sup>3,10</sup>	(0 to 6) in	$(420 + 8 \times L) \mu\text{in}$	Optical comparator

#### VI. Electrical – DC & Low Frequency

Parameter/Range	Frequency	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
AC Current – Generate <sup>3</sup>			
(10 to 220) $\mu\text{A}$	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 1 kHz (1 to 5) kHz (5 to 10) kHz	0.074 % + 84 nA 0.043 % + 45 nA 0.016 % + 33 nA 0.077 % + 70 nA 0.21 % + 0.12 $\mu\text{A}$	Fluke 5700A
(0.22 to 2.2) mA	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 1 kHz (1 to 5) kHz (5 to 10) kHz	0.092 % + 58 $\mu\text{A}$ 0.048 % + 46 $\mu\text{A}$ 0.018 % + 46 $\mu\text{A}$ 0.081 % + 0.58 mA 0.21 % + 1.2 mA	
(2.2 to 22) mA	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 1 kHz (1 to 5) kHz (5 to 10) kHz	0.092 % + 0.58 mA 0.048 % + 0.46 mA 0.018 % + 0.46 mA 0.081 % + 5.8 mA 0.21 % + 12 mA	

Parameter/Range	Frequency	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
AC Current (cont) – Generate <sup>3</sup>			
(22 to 220) mA	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 1 kHz (1 to 5) kHz (5 to 10) kHz	0.061 % + 88 µA 0.034 % + 42 µA 0.016 % + 18 µA 0.073 % + 79 µA 0.21 % + 0.12 mA	Fluke 5700A
(0.22 to 2.2) A	40 Hz to 1 kHz (1 to 5) kHz (5 to 10) kHz	0.021 % + 4.6 mA 0.081 % + 58 mA 0.21 % + 0.12 A	
Clamp on Only			
(2.2 to 110) A	(45 to 440) Hz	0.9 % of output	Fluke 5700A w/ Fluke 5500A/Coil
(110 to 1025) A	(45 to 440) Hz	1 % of output	Fluke 5520A w/ Fluke 5500A/Coil
AC Current – Measure <sup>3</sup>			
(0 to 200) µA	(1 to 10) Hz 10 Hz to 10 kHz (10 to 30) kHz (30 to 100) kHz	0.040 % + 20 nA 0.042 % + 20 nA 0.086 % + 20 nA 0.49 % + 20 nA	Fluke 8508A
(0.2 to 2) mA	(1 to 10) Hz 10 Hz to 10 kHz (10 to 30) kHz (30 to 100) kHz	0.040 % + 0.2 µA 0.042 % + 0.2 µA 0.086 % + 0.2 µA 0.47 % + 0.2 µA	
(2 to 20) mA	(1 to 10) Hz 10 Hz to 10 kHz (10 to 30) kHz (30 to 100) kHz	0.040 % + 2 µA 0.039 % + 2 µA 0.086 % + 2 µA 0.47 % + 2 µA	
(20 to 200) mA	(1 to 10) Hz 10 Hz to 10 kHz (10 to 30) kHz	0.040 % + 20 µA 0.037 % + 20 µA 0.076 % + 20 µA	
(0.2 to 2) A	10 Hz to 2 kHz (2 to 10) kHz (10 to 30) kHz	0.075 % + 0.2 mA 0.095 % + 0.2 mA 0.35 % + 0.2 mA	
(2 to 20) A	10 Hz to 2 kHz (2 to 10) kHz	0.098 % + 0.2 mA 0.30 % + 0.2 mA	
With Current Shunt			
(20 to 200) A	(0 to 100) Hz	0.52 % of reading	Isotek CS-30 & DMM

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
AC Power – Generate <sup>3</sup> (45 to 65) Hz			Fluke 5520A
(3.3 to 8.999) mA	(33 to 330) mV (0.33 to 1020) V	0.29 % 0.23 %	
(9 to 32.999) mA	(33 to 330) mV (0.33 to 1020) V	0.19 % 0.12 %	
(33 to 89.99) mA	(33 to 330) mV (0.33 to 1020) V	0.29 % 0.25 %	
(90 to 329.99) mA	(33 to 330) mV (0.33 to 1020) V	0.19 % 0.21 %	
(0.33 to 0.8999) A	(33 to 330) mV (0.33 to 1020) V	0.21 % 0.19 %	
(0.9 to 2.1999) A	(33 to 330) mV (0.33 to 1020) V	0.22 % 0.18 %	
(2.2 to 4.4999) A	(33 to 330) mV (0.33 to 1020) V	0.21 % 0.22 %	
(4.5 to 20.5) A	(33 to 330) mV (0.33 to 1020) V	0.22 % 0.13 %	
AC Voltage – Generate <sup>3</sup>			Fluke 5700A
(0 to 2.2) mV	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 20 kHz (20 to 50) kHz (50 to 100) kHz (100 to 300) kHz (300 to 500) kHz (0.5 to 1) MHz	0.057 % + 7.3 μV 0.026 % + 6.2 μV 0.013 % + 6 μV 0.047 % + 13 μV 0.11 % + 21 μV 0.15 % + 38 μV 0.21 % + 77 μV 0.41 % + 77 μV	
(2.2 to 22) mV	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 20 kHz (20 to 50) kHz (50 to 100) kHz (100 to 300) kHz (300 to 500) kHz (0.5 to 1) MHz	0.068 % + 7.2 μV 0.027 % + 7.1 μV 0.014 % + 7.1 μV 0.047 % + 7.1 μV 0.11 % + 9.9 μV 0.15 % + 18 μV 0.21 % + 35 μV 0.41 % + 37 μV	

Parameter/Range	Frequency	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
AC Voltage (cont) – Generate <sup>3</sup>			
(22 to 220) mV	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 20 kHz (20 to 50) kHz (50 to 100) kHz (100 to 300) kHz (300 to 500) kHz (0.5 to 1) MHz	0.069 % + 20 μV 0.027 % + 14 μV 0.012 % + 12 μV 0.047 % + 12 μV 0.10 % + 35 μV 0.13 % + 38 μV 0.21 % + 53 μV 0.41 % + 0.13 mV	Fluke 5700A
(0.22 to 2.2) V	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 20 kHz (20 to 50) kHz (50 to 100) kHz (100 to 300) kHz (300 to 500) kHz (0.5 to 1) MHz	0.059 % + 0.23 mV 0.018 % + 71 μV 0.008 % + 42 μV 0.014 % + 39 μV 0.030 % + 60 μV 0.052 % + 78 μV 0.13 % + 0.21 mV 0.28 % + 1.2 mV	
(2.2 to 22) V	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 20 kHz (20 to 50) kHz (50 to 100) kHz (100 to 300) kHz (300 to 500) kHz (0.5 to 1) MHz	0.069 % + 1.3 mV 0.018 % + 0.67 mV 0.008 % + 0.38 mV 0.014 % + 0.39 mV 0.029 % + 0.57 mV 0.069 % + 2.1 mV 0.18 % + 6 mV 0.34 % + 12 mV	
(22 to 220) V	(10 to 20) Hz (20 to 40) Hz 40 Hz to 20 kHz (20 to 50) kHz (50 to 100) kHz (100 to 300) kHz	0.069 % + 13 mV 0.019 % + 7.5 mV 0.009 % + 4 mV 0.028 % + 6 mV 0.069 % + 12 mV 0.18 % + 130 mV	
(220 to 1100) V	50 Hz to 1 kHz	0.0081 % + 32 mV	
AC Voltage – HV Measure <sup>3</sup>			
(1 to 40) kV	(0 to 60) Hz	5.8 %	Agilent 34401A w/ Fluke 80k-40

Parameter/Range	Frequency	CMC <sup>2, 7</sup> (±)	Comments
AC Voltage – Measure <sup>3</sup>			
(0 to 200) mV	(1 to 10) Hz (10 to 40) Hz (40 to 100) Hz (0.1 to 2) kHz (2 to 10) kHz (10 to 30) kHz (30 to 100) kHz	0.021 % + 14 μV 0.017 % + 4 μV 0.014 % + 4 μV 0.013 % + 2 μV 0.016 % + 4 μV 0.040 % + 8 μV 0.090 % + 20 μV	Fluke 8508A
(0.2 to 2) V	(1 to 10) Hz (10 to 40) Hz (40 to 100) Hz (0.1 to 2) kHz (2 to 10) kHz (10 to 30) kHz (30 to 100) kHz (100 to 300) kHz (0.3 to 1) MHz	0.019 % + 120 μV 0.014 % + 20 μV 0.011 % + 20 μV 0.0099 % + 20 μV 0.014 % + 20 μV 0.027 % + 40 μV 0.078 % + 200 μV 0.47 % + 2 mV 2.4 % + 20 mV	
(2 to 20) V	(1 to 10) Hz (10 to 40) Hz (40 to 100) Hz (0.1 to 2) kHz (2 to 10) kHz (10 to 30) kHz (30 to 100) kHz (100 to 300) kHz (0.3 to 1) MHz	0.019 % + 120 μV 0.014 % + 20 μV 0.011 % + 20 μV 0.0088 % + 20 μV 0.013 % + 20 μV 0.026 % + 40 μV 0.068 % + 200 μV 0.36 % + 2 mV 2.4 % + 20 mV	
(20 to 200) V	(1 to 10) Hz (10 to 40) Hz (40 to 100) Hz (0.1 to 2) kHz (2 to 10) kHz (10 to 30) kHz (30 to 100) kHz	0.02 % + 120 μV 0.014 % + 20 μV 0.011 % + 20 μV 0.009 % + 20 μV 0.013 % + 20 μV 0.026 % + 40 μV 0.068 % + 200 μV	
(200 to 1000) V	(1 to 10) Hz (10 to 40) Hz (0.04 to 10) kHz (10 to 30) kHz (30 to 100) kHz	0.019 % + 70 mV 0.015 % + 20 mV 0.014 % + 20 mV 0.027 % + 40 mV 0.073 % + 200 mV	

Parameter/Range	Frequency	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
Capacitance – Generate <sup>3</sup> < 3.3 nF (3.3 to 11) nF (11 to 33) nF (33 to 110) nF (110 to 330) nF (0.33 to 1.1) μF (1.1 to 3.3) μF (3.3 to 11) μF (11 to 33) μF (33 to 110) μF (110 to 330) μF (0.33 to 1.1) mF (1.1 to 3.3) mF (3.3 to 11) mF (11 to 33) mF (33 to 110) mF	1 kHz 1 kHz 1 kHz 1 kHz 1 kHz 100 Hz 100 Hz 100 Hz 100 Hz 50 Hz 54 μADC 90 μADC (90 to 270) μADC (0.27 to 0.8) mADC (0.9 to 2.7) mADC (5.4 to 8) mADC	1.2 % 0.42 % 0.87 % 0.46 % 0.48 % 0.40 % 0.47 % 0.41 % 0.59 % 0.66 % 0.71 % 0.90 % 0.74 % 0.65 % 1.1 % 1.4 %	Fluke 5520A
Capacitance - Measure <sup>3</sup> (0.9 pF to 100 μF)	120 Hz 1 kHz	1 % of reading 1.3 % of reading	BK Precision 878

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
DC Current – Measure <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 200) μA (0.2 to 2) mA (2 to 20) mA (20 to 200) mA (0.2 to 2) A (2 to 20) A  (20 to 200) A	7.9 μA/A + 0.47 nA 6.8 μA/A + 6.5 nA 7.3 μA/A + 101 nA 36 μA/A + 1.4 μA 0.019 % + 26 μA 0.042 % + 0.9 mA  0.045 % of reading	Fluke 8508A       w/ current shunt
DC Current – Generate <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 220) μA (0 to 2.2) mA (0 to 22) mA (0 to 220) mA (0 to 2.2) A	45 μA/A + 7.2 nA 35 μA/A + 21 nA 32 μA/A + 0.24 mA 27 μA/A + 8.3 μA 23 μA/A + 0.39 mA	Fluke 5700A

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
DC Current – Generate <sup>3</sup> (cont)	(1.1 to 3) A (3 to 11) A (11 to 20.5) A  (20.5 to 1000) A	0.003 % + 8.8 mA 0.019 % + 9.1 mA 0.044 % + 16 mA  0.29 % + 66 mA	Fluke 5520A  Fluke 5520A w/ Fluke 5500A/Coil
DC Power – Generate <sup>3</sup>  (0.33 to 329.99) mA (0.33 to 2.9999) A (3 to 20.5) A	(0.33 to 1020) V (0.33 to 1020) V (0.33 to 1020) V	0.044 % 0.05 % 0.086 %	Fluke 5520A
DC Voltage – Generate <sup>3</sup>  Fixed Point	(0 to 220) mV (0.2 to 2.2) V (2.2 to 11) V (11 to 22) V (22 to 220) V (220 to 1000) V  10 V	11 µV/V + 0.9 µV 9 µV/V + 1.5 µV 11 µV/V + 6.4 µV 9 µV/V + 11 µV 11 µV/V + 0.12 mV 12 µV/V + 1.1 mV  2 µV/V	Fluke 5700A  Fluke 732B
DC Voltage – HV Measure <sup>3</sup>	(1050 to 40) kV	0.76 %	Agilent 34401A w/ Fluke 80k-40
DC Voltage – Measure <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 200) mV (0.2 to 2) V (2 to 20) V (20 to 200) V (200 to 1050) V	4.8 µV/V + 0.38 µV 4.1 µV/V + 0.59 µV 4.1 µV/V + 4.7 µV 6.4 µV/V + 53 µV 6.6 µV/V + 0.62 mV	Fluke 8508A
Electrical Calibration of RTD Indicators <sup>3</sup> – Generate  Pt 385, 100 Ω	(-200 to -80) °C (-80 to 0) °C (0 to 100) °C (100 to 300) °C (300 to 400) °C (400 to 630) °C (630 to 800) °C	0.14 °C 0.089 °C 0.14 °C 0.15 °C 0.15 °C 0.20 °C 0.29 °C	Fluke 5520A

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
Electrical Calibration of RTD Indicators (cont) – Generate <sup>3</sup>			
Pt 385, 200 Ω	(-200 to -80) °C (-80 to 0) °C (0 to 100) °C (100 to 200) °C (200 to 300) °C (300 to 400) °C (400 to 600) °C (600 to 630) °C	0.082 °C 0.13 °C 0.13 °C 0.15 °C 0.17 °C 0.19 °C 0.18 °C 0.21 °C	Fluke 5520A
Pt 385, 500 Ω	(-200 to -80) °C (-80 to 0) °C (0 to 100) °C (100 to 200) °C (200 to 300) °C (300 to 400) °C (400 to 600) °C (600 to 630) °C	0.11 °C 0.16 °C 0.11 °C 0.16 °C 0.13 °C 0.15 °C 0.13 °C 0.16 °C	
Pt 385, 1000 Ω	(-200 to -80) °C (-80 to 0) °C (0 to 100) °C (100 to 200) °C (200 to 300) °C (300 to 400) °C (400 to 600) °C (600 to 630) °C	0.10 °C 0.18 °C 0.11 °C 0.12 °C 0.13 °C 0.16 °C 0.13 °C 0.30 °C	
Pt 3926, 100 Ω	(-200 to -80) °C (-80 to 0) °C (0 to 100) °C (100 to 300) °C (300 to 400) °C (400 to 630) °C	0.13 °C 0.084 °C 0.13 °C 0.14 °C 0.13 °C 0.18 °C	
Pt 3916, 100 Ω	(-200 to -190) °C (-190 to -80) °C (-80 to 0) °C (0 to 100) °C (100 to 260) °C (260 to 300) °C (300 to 400) °C (400 to 600) °C (600 to 630) °C	0.30 °C 0.13 °C 0.084 °C 0.12 °C 0.12 °C 0.13 °C 0.13 °C 0.17 °C 0.27 °C	

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
Electrical Calibration of Thermocouple Indicators – Generate and Measure <sup>3</sup>			
Type E	(-250 to -100) °C (-100 to -25) °C (-25 to 350) °C (350 to 650) °C (650 to 1000) °C	0.6 °C 0.25 °C 0.24 °C 0.25 °C 0.3 °C	Fluke 5520A
Type J	(-210 to -100) °C (-100 to -30) °C (-30 to 150) °C (150 to 760) °C (760 to 1 200) °C	0.36 °C 0.25 °C 0.18 °C 0.26 °C 0.27 °C	
Type K	(-200 to -100) °C (-100 to -25) °C (-25 to 120) °C (120 to 1 000) °C (1 000 to 1 372) °C	0.42 °C 0.29 °C 0.2 °C 0.36 °C 0.47 °C	
Type N	(-200 to -100) °C (-100 to -25) °C (-25 to 120) °C (120 to 410) °C (410 to 1 300) °C	0.52 °C 0.34 °C 0.25 °C 0.27 °C 0.35 °C	
Type R	(0 to 250) °C (250 to 400) °C (400 to 1 000) °C (1 000 to 1 767) °C	0.68 °C 0.44 °C 0.4 °C 0.5 °C	
Type S	(0 to 250) °C (250 to 1 000) °C (1 000 to 1 400) °C (1 400 to 1 767) °C	0.57 °C 0.45 °C 0.45 °C 0.56 °C	
Type T	(-250 to -150) °C (-150 to 0) °C (0 to 120) °C (120 to 400) °C	0.75 °C 0.33 °C 0.2 °C 0.18 °C	
Type U	(-200 to 0) °C (0 to 600) °C	0.67 °C 0.36 °C	
Gauss - Generate <sup>3</sup>			
Fixed Points	10 G 20 G	0.6 G 0.8 G	Gauss fixtures

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
Inductance – Measure <sup>3</sup> 1 μH to 100 H	120 Hz 1 kHz	2 % ± 5 cts 2 % ± 5 cts	BK Precision 878
Inductance – Generate <sup>3</sup> (1 to 9) mH (10 to 99) mH (100 to 999) mH	1 kHz 1 kHz 1 kHz	1.5 % of reading 1.4 % of reading 1.3 % of reading	Inductance standard IET LS-C-3-1mH-WC
Oscilloscopes <sup>3</sup> – Square Wave Signal – Generate (1 kHz input) 50 Ω 1 MΩ Leveled Sine Wave – (50 kHz ref) Bandwidth Flatness Time Marker Rise Time	(1 to 25) mV (25 to 110) mV (0.11 to 2.2) V (2.2 to 11) V (11 to 130) V  (1 to 25) mV (25 to 110) mV (0.11 to 2.2) V (2.2 to 11) V (11 to 130) V  50 kHz 50 kHz to 100 MHz (100 to 300) MHz (300 to 600) MHz  50 kHz to 100 MHz (100 to 300) MHz (300 to 600) MHz  2 ns to 20 ms 50 ms to 5 s  ≤ 300 ps	3 % 3 % 3 % 3 % 3 %  3.1 % 3.1 % 3.1 % 3.1 % 3.1 %  4.2 % 5.6 % 6.1 % 8.2 %  3.5 % 3.9 % 5.7 %  2 % 2 %  +0/ -70 ps	Fluke 5520A/ SC600

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> ( $\pm$ )	Comments		
Resistance – Generate <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 11) $\Omega$	43 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 1.3 m $\Omega$	Fluke 5520A		
	(11 to 33) $\Omega$	33 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 1.9 m $\Omega$			
	(33 to 110) $\Omega$	32 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 1.7 m $\Omega$			
	(110 to 330) $\Omega$	32 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 2.5 m $\Omega$			
	(0.33 to 1.1) k $\Omega$	29 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 6.5 m $\Omega$			
	(1.1 to 3.3) k $\Omega$	32 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 24 m $\Omega$			
	(3.3 to 11) k $\Omega$	29 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 65 m $\Omega$			
	(11 to 33) k $\Omega$	36 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 0.3 $\Omega$			
	(33 to 110) k $\Omega$	32 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 0.32 $\Omega$			
	(110 to 330) k $\Omega$	37 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 2.4 $\Omega$			
	(0.33 to 1.1) M $\Omega$	33 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 7 $\Omega$			
	(1.1 to 3.3) M $\Omega$	69 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$ + 36 $\Omega$			
	(3.3 to 11) M $\Omega$	0.14 m $\Omega/\Omega$ + 0.16 k $\Omega$			
	(11 to 33) M $\Omega$	0.29 m $\Omega/\Omega$ + 2.9 k $\Omega$			
	(33 to 110) M $\Omega$	0.55 m $\Omega/\Omega$ + 6.1 k $\Omega$			
	(110 to 330) M $\Omega$	0.35 % + 0.12 M $\Omega$			
	(330 to 1100) M $\Omega$	1.7 % + 0.58 M $\Omega$			
	Fixed points	1 $\Omega$		95 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$	Fluke 5700A
		1.9 $\Omega$		95 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$	
10 $\Omega$		28 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
19 $\Omega$		27 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
100 $\Omega$		17 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
190 $\Omega$		17 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
1 k $\Omega$		13 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
1.9 k $\Omega$		13 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
10 k $\Omega$		12 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
19 k $\Omega$		12 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
100 k $\Omega$		14 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
190 k $\Omega$		14 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
1 M $\Omega$		21 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
1.9 M $\Omega$		21 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
10 M $\Omega$		46 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
19 M $\Omega$		59 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$			
100 M $\Omega$		0.011 % of reading			
1 $\Omega$		8.3 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$	Fluke 742A-1		
10 k $\Omega$		7 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$	Fluke 742A-10k		
1 k $\Omega$ to 1M $\Omega$		15 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$	IET Labs VRS-100-9-1k-BP		
10 M $\Omega$	51 $\mu\Omega/\Omega$				
100 M $\Omega$	0.01 % of reading				
1 G $\Omega$	0.5 % of reading				
10 G $\Omega$	0.5 % of reading				
100 G $\Omega$	1 % of reading				

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,7</sup> (±)	Comments
Resistance – Measure <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 1) Ω (1 to 2) Ω (2 to 10) Ω (10 to 20) Ω (20 to 100) Ω (100 to 200) Ω (0.2 to 1) kΩ (1 to 2) kΩ (2 to 10) kΩ (10 to 20) kΩ (20 to 100) kΩ (100 to 200) kΩ (0.2 to 1) MΩ (1 to 2) MΩ (2 to 10) MΩ (10 to 20) MΩ (20 to 200) MΩ (0.2 to 2) GΩ	0.017 % + 0.1 mΩ 90 μΩ/Ω + 0.1 mΩ 17 μΩ/Ω + 0.1 mΩ 8.9 μΩ/Ω + 0.1 mΩ 8.8 μΩ/Ω + 0.7 mΩ 4.7 μΩ/Ω + 0.7 mΩ 6.8 μΩ/Ω + 3.6 mΩ 3.6 μΩ/Ω + 3.6 mΩ 6.9 μΩ/Ω + 36 mΩ 3.6 μΩ/Ω + 37 mΩ 6.8 μΩ/Ω + 360 mΩ 3.1 μΩ/Ω + 520 mΩ 6.7 μΩ/Ω + 6.4 Ω 3.8 μΩ/Ω + 5.5 Ω 13 μΩ/Ω + 250 Ω 5.8 μΩ/Ω + 330 Ω 0.04 μΩ/Ω + 9.9 kΩ 13 μΩ/Ω + 3.3 kΩ	Fluke 8508A

#### VII. Electrical – RF/Microwave

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
RF Power – Generate <sup>3</sup>			
(+13 to -136) dBm	(0.25 to 1) GHz	1.2 dB	HP E4421B w/ HP 8482A Power sensor, power meter
(+10 to -60) dBm	(1 to 3) GHz	1.2 dB	

#### VIII. Fluid Quantities

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
Air Velocity & Volume Flow <sup>3</sup> –			
Anemometers, thermal and vane style	(30 to 250) fpm (250 to 1500) fpm (1500 to 9000) fpm	(3.3 + 0.022 × <i>F</i> ) fpm (12 + 0.023 × <i>F</i> ) fpm (35 + 0.012 × <i>F</i> ) fpm	Wind tunnel, Δ P measurement with density correction for standard condition normalization.  <i>F</i> is the numerical value of the air velocity measured in fpm

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
Leak Rate <sup>3</sup> (Pressure Decay) –  Leak Orifices, Standards and Plates	(0.1 to 10 <sup>5</sup> ) sccm	1.0 % of reading	By comparison to flow standards. Mass flow units, sccm and slm defined by SEMI E12.
Hydrometers <sup>3</sup>	(0.6 to 1.1) sp. gr.	0.0024 sp. gr.	ASTM E126; By comparison using a reference hydrometer
Mass & Volumetric Flow <sup>3</sup> –  Gas – meters, controllers, rotometers and leak orifices  Liquid – meters, controllers, rotometers and leak orifices	(0.1 to 100) sccm (0.1 to 1000) slm  (0.01 to 10) gpm  (10 to 500) gpm	1.0 % of reading 1.0 % of reading  (0.0018 + 0.014× <i>F</i> ) gpm  (0.015 + 0.0057× <i>F</i> ) gpm	By comparison to flow standards. Mass flow units, sccm and slm defined by SEMI E12.  Measured by time and weight. Density correction applied.  By comparison to flow standard in closed loop system. Density correction applied.  <i>F</i> is the numerical value of the flow measured in gpm
Viscosity – Kinematic <sup>3</sup>  Viscometers  Viscosity Cups	(15 to 1 000) cSt  (15 to 1 000) cSt	2.1 % of reading  2.1 % of reading	OEM Specifications  ASTM D1200 & D4212
Volume – Measuring Equipment <sup>3</sup>	(0.1 to 2 000) mL	0.3 mL	ASTM E542  Burettes graduated “to deliver”, graduated cylinders, volumetric flasks, specific gravity flasks, measuring and dilution pipettes, and transfer and capacity pipettes.

IX. Mechanical

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
Force <sup>3</sup> –  Load Cells, Tensile & Compression Testers and Force Gauges	(25 to 250) cN (250 to 2000) cN  (0.01 to 500) lbf (100 to 100 000) lbf	5.2 cN 53 cN  0.08 % of reading 0.23 % of reading	Correx gram gauge  ASTM E 74 & E 4, primary and secondary force standards
Direct Verification of Durometers <sup>3</sup> –  Verification of indenter shape and extension:  Extension at zero reading  35° right circular conical frustum  30° cone  1.2 mm radius  Verification of the durometer spring	(0 to 0.2) in  Diameter of the base of the frustum  Diameter of the top of the frustum  Cone angle  Diameter of the base of the cone  Cone angle  Tip radius  Indenter thickness  Indenter radius  (0 to 100) Duro	160 µin  160 µin  160 µin  0.1°  160 µin  0.1°  160 µin  160 µin  160 µin  0.89 Duro	ASTM D2240  The dimensional characteristics of the indenter are verified by optical projection.  Durocalibrator or balance

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
Indirect Verification of Rockwell Hardness Testers <sup>3</sup> –			
HRA	HRA - Low Point HRA - Mid Point HRA - High Point	1.2 HRA 1.2 HRA 1.2 HRA	ASTM E18
HRB	HRB - Low Point HRB - Mid Point HRB - High Point	1.2 HRB 1.2 HRB 1.2 HRB	
HRC	HRC - Low Point HRC - Mid Point HRC - High Point	1.2 HRC 1.2 HRC 1.2 HRC	
HRE	HRE - Low Point HRE - Mid Point HRE - High Point	1.2 HRE 1.2 HRE 1.2 HRE	
HR15N	HR15N - Low Point HR15N - Mid Point HR15N - High Point	1.2 HR15N 1.2 HR15N 1.2 HR15N	
HR15T	HR15T - Low Point HR15T - Mid Point HR15T - High Point	1.2 HR15T 1.2 HR15T 1.2 HR15T	
HR30N	HR30N - Low Point HR30N - Mid Point HR30N - High Point	1.2 HR30N 1.2 HR30N 1.2 HR30N	
HR30T	HR30T - Low Point HR30T - Mid Point HR30T - High Point	1.2 HR30T 1.2 HR30T 1.2 HR30T	

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
Indirect Verification of Brinell Hardness Testers <sup>3</sup> –  Repeatability: 10/500/15 10/3000/15  Error: 10/500/15 10/3000/15	  161 HBW 270 HBW  161 HBW 270 HBW	  0.06 <i>d</i> 0.06 <i>d</i>  4.8 % 3.6 %	ASTM E10  <i>d</i> is the mean of the <i>n</i> mean test in millimeters  Uncertainty is stated as a percentage of the standardized test block hardness value.
Indirect Verification of Vickers Hardness Testers <sup>3</sup>	Error  Repeatability  540 HV 18 HV	The greater of 0.5 % of the mean of 5 diagonals or 0.6 μm (25 μin)  The greater of 0.25 μm (10 μin) or:  1.9 % 0.89 %	ASTM E92  Repeatability uncertainty is given as a percentage of the mean of 5 diagonals.
Mass <sup>3</sup>	1 mg to 40 g (40 to 4000) g (4 to 32) kg	0.32 mg 30 mg 0.38 g	Single substitution
Pressure <sup>3</sup> –  Gauges, Controllers and Transducers	(0 to 12 140) Lbf/in <sup>2</sup>	50 parts in 10 <sup>6</sup>	Deadweight piston tester
Shore – Durometer Calibrators <sup>3</sup>			
Dimensional	(0 to 8) in.	490 μin	Optical Comparator
Mass	(0 to 4) kg	30 mg	Balance

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
Vacuum <sup>3</sup> –  Gauges, Controllers and Transducers	(1 to 10) mmHg  (10 to 1000) mmHg  (-15 to 0.01) lbf/in <sup>2</sup>	(0.019 + 0.0015 × <i>P</i> ) mmHg  (0.57 + 0.0013 × <i>P</i> ) mmHg  0.021 % of reading	Capacitance transducer  <i>P</i> is the numerical value of the pressure measured in mmHg  Deadweight piston tester
Rotation – Measure <sup>3</sup>  Belt speed, Line speed, Centrifuges, and Mechanical Tachometers	(1 to 99 999) rpm	0.03 % of reading	Reference tachometer
Scales & Balances <sup>3,5</sup>	(0 to 100) lb (100 to 1000) lb (1000 to 5000) lb (5000 to 10000) lb  1 mg to 500 mg (0.5 to 20) g (20 to 5000) g	0.002 lb 0.02 lb 0.1 lb 0.1 lb  12 µg 12 µg + 4 µg/g 90 µg + 5 µg/g	Certified weights, NIST handbook 44
Torque – Generate <sup>3</sup>  Torque Meters and Transducers	(1 to 1000) in lbf (1 to 2000) ft lbf	0.08 % of reading 0.08 % of reading	Deadweight and torque arms
Torque – Measure <sup>3</sup>  Wrenches and Watches	(1 to 1000) in lbf (1 to 2000) ft lbf	0.5 % of reading 0.5 % of reading	Bench loader and transducers

#### X. Optical Quantities

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,3</sup> (±)	Comments
Illuminance – Visible Light <sup>3</sup>  (380 to 760) nm	Up to 2000 fc	69 fc	Reference light meter

XI. Thermodynamics

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2</sup> (±)	Comments
Dew Point <sup>3</sup>	(-80 to 50) °C	0.85 °C	Hygrocomputer
Infrared Thermometers <sup>3</sup>	(350 to 1200) °C	4.0 °C	Blackbody source
	(10 to 350) °C	(1.9 + 0.003 × C) °C	Blackbody source
Relative Humidity <sup>3</sup>	(10 to 95) % RH	1.6 % RH	Hygrocomputer
Temperature – Measure <sup>3</sup>	0.01 °C	0.2 °C	Triple point water
	(-200 to 660) °C	0.02 °C	SPRT & indicator
	(660 to 1250) °C	1.3 °C	T/C & indicator

XII. Time & Frequency

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC <sup>2,3</sup> (±)	Comments
Frequency – Measuring Equipment <sup>3</sup>	10 MHz	0.0015 µHz/Hz	Agilent Z3801A GPS
	1µHz to 80MHz	0.58 µHz/Hz	Agilent 33250A
	250 kHz to 3GHz	0.58 µHz/Hz	Agilent E4421B
	1 Hz to 20 MHz	6.3 µHz/Hz	Agilent 3325A
Frequency – Measure <sup>3</sup>	1 Hz to 12.4 GHz	0.0015 µHz/Hz	Agilent 53132A
	1 Hz to 18 GHz	0.22 µHz/Hz	HP 5335
	500 MHz to 26.5 GHz	7.1 µHz/Hz	HP 5343A
Stop Watches & Timers <sup>3</sup>	(0.1 to 1 000) s (0.1 to 86 400) s	600 µs/s 0.22 µs/s	EAI C-510 HP 5335
Tachometer – Optical Pickup <sup>3</sup>	(0 to 60 000) rpm	0.09 rpm	Agilent 3325A

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<sup>1</sup> This laboratory offers commercial and field calibration service.

<sup>2</sup> Calibration and Measurement Capability (CMC) is the smallest uncertainty of measurement that a laboratory can achieve within its scope of accreditation when performing more or less routine calibrations of nearly ideal measurement standards or nearly ideal measuring equipment. Calibration and Measurement Capabilities represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95 % level of confidence, usually using a coverage factor of  $k = 2$ . The actual measurement uncertainty of a specific calibration performed by the laboratory may be greater than the CMC due to the behavior of the customer's device and to influences from the circumstances of the specific calibration.

<sup>3</sup> Field calibration service is available for this calibration and this laboratory meets A2LA R104 – *General Requirements: Accreditation of Field Testing and Field Calibration Laboratories* for these calibrations. Please note the actual measurement uncertainties achievable on a customer's site can normally be expected to be larger than the CMC found on the A2LA Scope. Allowance must be made for aspects such as the environment at the place of calibration and for other possible adverse effects such as those caused by transportation of the calibration equipment. The usual allowance for the actual uncertainty introduced by the item being calibrated, (e.g. resolution) must also be considered and this, on its own, could result in the actual measurement uncertainty achievable on a customer's site being larger than the CMC.

<sup>4</sup> In the statement of CMC,  $L$  is the numerical value of the nominal length of the device measured in inches,  $R$  is the resolution of the device measured in inches, and  $D$  is the diameter measured in inches.

<sup>5</sup> Volumetric results have similar uncertainty but are dependant upon the thermal coefficients of the measured liquid.

<sup>6</sup> CMC is to be no less than the acceptable closure error for the procedure.

<sup>7</sup> The measurands stated are generated with the Fluke 5520A, 5700A, 5500A, & 8508A series of instruments. This capability is suitable for the calibration of the devices intended to measure the stated measurand in the ranges indicated. Calibration and Measurement Capability is expressed as either a specific value that covers the full range, as a percentage of the reading, or a combination of the two.

<sup>8</sup> This laboratory meets R205 – *Specific Requirements: Calibration Laboratory Accreditation Program* for the types of dimensional tests listed above and is considered equivalent to that of a calibration.

<sup>9</sup> This laboratory offers commercial dimensional testing service only.

<sup>10</sup> This test is not equivalent to that of a calibration.



World Class Accreditation

The American Association for Laboratory Accreditation

# Accredited Laboratory

A2LA has accredited

## TANGENT LABS, LLC

*Indianapolis, IN*

for technical competence in the field of

### Calibration

This laboratory is accredited in accordance with the recognized International Standard ISO/IEC 17025:2005 *General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories*. This laboratory also meets the requirements of ANSI/NCSL Z540-1-1994 and any additional program requirements in the field of calibration. This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for a defined scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system (*refer to joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué dated 8 January 2009*).

Presented this 13<sup>th</sup> day of January 2010.



  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Peter Meyer

President & CEO  
For the Accreditation Council  
Certificate Number 1318.01  
Valid to May 31, 2012  
Revised: April 30, 2012

*For the calibrations to which this accreditation applies, please refer to the laboratory's Calibration Scope of Accreditation.*